

Contents

Preface	10
Introduction	13
Chapter 1. Drug business and conflict in Afghanistan	35
§ 1. The growth of narcotics production and trade in Afghanistan (from the early 1980s to the mid-1990s)	36
The economic implications of the armed conflict	39
Social and economic resources of the Islamic opposition	42
The making of the opium economy: survival strategy, shadow business, conflict resource	48
§ 2. Drug business and conflict in Afghanistan under the rule of the Taliban	59
The growth of the regional shadow economy	60
Drug production and trade and anti-drug measures under the Taliban	65
§ 3. The rise of illicit drug business at the stage of post-conflict peace-building in post-Taliban Afghanistan	76
The growth of illicit opiate production and trade in post-Taliban Afghanistan	78
The factors limiting the effectiveness of the anti-drug campaign	84
Chapter 2. Illicit drug production and internal conflict in Colombia	95
§ 1. Drug business and the problems of Colombia's economic development	95

§ 2. The main characteristics of Colombia’s socio-political and state system	111
§ 3. Left-wing guerrilla movements and drug production	116
§ 4. The role of the right-wing paramilitaries in the armed conflict and in the drug business	131
§ 5. Counter-narcotics and counter-insurgency strategies in the context of the peace process	140
Chapter 3. Drug production and internal conflict in Myanmar (Burma)	159
§ 1. The main trends in illicit drug production in Myanmar	160
§ 2. The main characteristics of the internal armed conflict	171
§ 3. The linkage between ethnic insurgencies and illicit drug production and trade	175
§ 4. Factors leading to the steady decline in drug production at the turn of the centuries	178
§ 5. The military junta and the drug business	183
Chapter 4. Drug business and terrorism in conflict areas and beyond	197
§ 1. Terrorism: the problems of definition and typology	201
§ 2. Terrorism as a tactics of asymmetrical armed conflict in a drug-producing area: Colombia	215
§ 3. The linkage between illicit drug business, conflicts and terrorism in transit states: Central Asia	226
§ 4. Transnational terrorism and illicit drug business in the context of the global “war on terrorism”	241
Conclusion	255
Abbreviations	267
Bibliography	269
Index	290
Summary in English	302
About the author	311
Maps	
Map 1. Afghanistan	37
Map 2. Colombia	97
Map 3. Myanmar (Burma)	162
Map 4. The main opiate transit routes from Afghanistan in the early 2000s	227